



# Improving the Ability of Large Language Models

PROJECT PROPOSAL FOR MASTER THESES / SEMESTER PROJECTS

## **Motivation**

This project aims to advance the reasoning capabilities of Large Language Models (LLMs), enabling them to handle increasingly complex tasks that require deep, structured thinking. Current LLMs have demonstrated [Brown et al., 2020, Wei et al., 2022, Bubeck et al., 2023] strong performance in diverse domains, but there is significant potential to enhance their ability to think systematically before responding [Goyal et al., 2023], improving accuracy and problem-solving across a wide range of applications. The availability of strong open-weight LLMs provides a strong foundation to pursue new ideas to improve their performance.

### **Projects**

We offer various topics aimed at improving LLMs' abilities, such as selecting informative data for targeted instruction tuning, estimating uncertainty in long-form generation, automatic model selection via mixtures, computationally efficient context windows, and dynamic inference for systematic thinking.

#### Contact

Contact us to discuss these projects in detail. Jonas Hübotter (jonas.huebotter@inf.ethz.ch) & Ido Hakimi (ido.hakimi@ai.ethz.ch).

#### References

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